

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCSE

History A (The Making of the Modern World)
Unit 1: Peace and War: International Relations,
1900–91

Tuesday 17 January 2012 – Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5HA01/01

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** sections.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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PEARSON

There are SIX sections in this question paper. You must choose THREE sections from the six.

In EACH section answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

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If you answer Section 1 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 1

Why did war break out? International rivalry, 1900–14

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows soldiers fighting during the Second Balkan War, 1913.



Question 1

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why the Second Balkan War broke out in 1913.

(2)

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Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why events after the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand on 28 June 1914 led to war in Europe.

(12)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



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(Total for Section 1 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 2 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 2
The peace settlement, 1918–28

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows delegates at the Treaty of Trianon, 1920.



Question 2

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** decision which was made about Hungary at the Treaty of Trianon, 1920.

(2)

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Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why the aims of Britain, France and the USA differed at the Paris Peace Conference, 1919.

(12)

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(Total for Section 2 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 3 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 3

Why did war break out? International relations, 1929–39

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows German and Soviet leaders at the signing of the Nazi-Soviet Pact, August 1939.



©Getty Images Inc

Question 3

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why Hitler made the Nazi-Soviet Pact in 1939.

(2)

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(Total for Section 3 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 4 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 4
How did the Cold War develop? 1943–56

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows President Truman and his advisers discussing the Marshall Plan.



Question 4

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why the Marshall Plan was drawn up in 1947.

(2)

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(Total for Section 4 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 5 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 5
Three Cold War crises: Berlin, Cuba and Czechoslovakia, c1957–69

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows President Kennedy visiting the Berlin Wall in 1963.



Question 5

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why President Kennedy visited West Berlin in 1963.

(2)

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(Total for Section 5 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 6 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 6
Why did the Cold War end?
The invasion of Afghanistan (1979) to the collapse of the Soviet Union (1991)

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows the signing of the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT), 1972.



Question 6

Answer Part (a).

- (a) Describe **one** decision made about nuclear weapons in the Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty (SALT), 1972.

(2)

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(Total for Section 6 = 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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