

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCSE

History A (The Making of the Modern World)
Unit 1: Peace and War: International Relations,
1900–91

Tuesday 14 June 2011 – Afternoon
Time: 1 hour 15 minutes

Paper Reference

5HA01/01

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **three** sections.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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Turn over ►

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There are SIX sections in this question paper. You must choose THREE sections from the six.

In EACH section answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

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If you answer Section 1 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 1

Why did war break out? International rivalry, 1900–14

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The poster below shows Kaiser William II of Germany, entering Tangier, Morocco in 1905. He is on the white horse at the front of the picture.



Question 1

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why Kaiser William II's visit caused a crisis over Morocco in 1905.

(2)

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Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

(b) (i) Briefly explain the key features of the Triple Alliance. (6)

OR

(b) (ii) Briefly explain the key features of the Triple Entente. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** **Part (b)(ii)**

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Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why tension between the Great Powers increased in the years 1908–13.

(12)

A large rectangular area filled with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



Lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



Blank writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Section 1 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 2 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 2
The peace settlement, 1918–28

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows the Turkish delegation at the Lausanne Conference in 1923.



Question 2

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** decision which was made about Turkey at the Treaty of Lausanne in 1923.

(2)

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Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

- (b) (i) Briefly explain the key features of the peace-keeping role of the League of Nations in the years 1920–28. (6)

OR

- (b) (ii) Briefly explain the key features of the work of the Slavery and Refugee Commissions of the League of Nations. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** **Part (b)(ii)**

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Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why international relations with Germany changed in the years 1923–28.

(12)

Dotted lines for writing the answer.



Lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



Blank writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Section 2 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 3 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 3

Why did war break out? International relations, 1929–39

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows Hitler addressing a crowd in Vienna after the *Anschluss*, 1938.



© Mary Evans Picture Library/Imagno

Question 3

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reason why Hitler carried out the *Anschluss* in 1938.

(2)

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Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

(b) (i) Briefly explain the key features of the German re-occupation of the Rhineland in 1936. (6)

OR

(b) (ii) Briefly explain the key features of the Nazi–Soviet Pact, 1939. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☒ in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** ☒ **Part (b)(ii)** ☒

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Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why the League of Nations failed to solve the Abyssinian Crisis, 1935–36.

(12)

A series of horizontal dotted lines provided for writing the answer.



Blank lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



Blank writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Section 3 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 4 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 4
How did the Cold War develop? 1943–56

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows Soviet tanks in Hungary in November 1956.



© AFP/Getty Images

Question 4

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** cause of the Soviet invasion of Hungary in 1956.

(2)

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Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

- (b) (i) Briefly explain the main decisions made about Germany at the Yalta Conference in February 1945. (6)

OR

- (b) (ii) Briefly explain the key features of the Warsaw Pact, 1955. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☒ in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** **Part (b)(ii)**

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Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why relations between the USA and USSR worsened in the years 1947–49. (12)

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(Total for Section 4 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 5 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 5
Three Cold War crises: Berlin, Cuba and Czechoslovakia, c1957–69

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows Soviet tanks in Czechoslovakia in 1968.



Question 5

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** international reaction to the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968.

(2)

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Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

(b) (i) Briefly explain the key features of the opposition to Soviet control in Czechoslovakia in the spring of 1968. (6)

OR

(b) (ii) Briefly explain the key features of the refugee problem in Berlin in the years 1957–61. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☒ in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** **Part (b)(ii)**

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Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why there was a crisis over Cuba in 1962.

(12)

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Blank writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Section 5 = 20 marks)



If you answer Section 6 put a cross in this box .

SECTION 6
Why did the Cold War end?
The invasion of Afghanistan (1979) to the collapse of the Soviet Union (1991)

Answer Part (a), EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii) AND then Part (c).

The photograph below shows Soviet forces in Afghanistan following the invasion in 1979.



© Mikhail Evstafiev

Question 6

Answer Part (a).

(a) Describe **one** reaction of the USA to the Soviet Union's invasion of Afghanistan in 1979.

(2)

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Answer EITHER Part (b)(i) OR Part (b)(ii).

EITHER

(b) (i) Briefly explain the key features of détente in the years 1972–75. (6)

OR

(b) (ii) Briefly explain the key features of the loosening Soviet grip on eastern Europe in 1989. (6)

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross ☒ in the box. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen Question Number: **Part (b)(i)** **Part (b)(ii)**

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Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.



Answer Part (c).

(c) Explain why relations between the USA and Soviet Union changed in the years 1983–87.

(12)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



Lined writing area with horizontal dotted lines.



Blank writing area with horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Section 6 = 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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